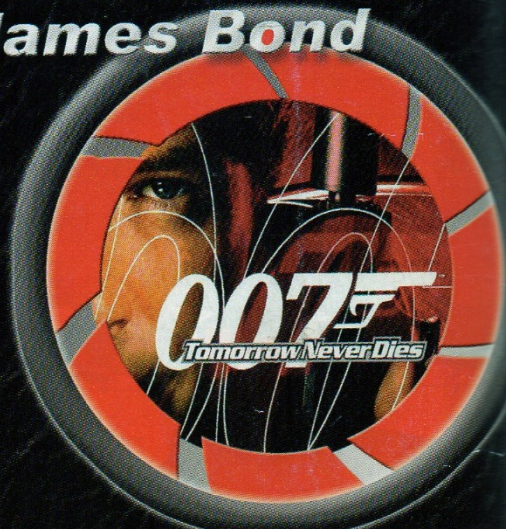
	INSTITUCION EDUCATIVA LA PRESENTACION				
	NOMBRE ALUMNA:				
	AREA:	HUMANIDADES			
	ASIGNATURA:	INGLES			
	DOCENTE:	BLANCA MARQUEZ			
	TIPO DE GUIA:	GUIA DE APRENDIZAJE			
	PERIODO	GRADO	Nº	FECHA	DURACION
	1	8º	2	19/02/2025	1 UNIDAD

#### INDICADOR DE DESEMPEÑO

Identificar las diferencias gramaticales entre el presente y el pasado.

## My name is Bond... James Bond

Sean Connery was born in Scotland in 1930. He left school at an early age and when he was sixteen, he joined the Navy. He had many jobs including laborer, lifeguard, model for art classes, bricklayer and milkman. Sean was interested in body building and he participated in the 1953 Mr. Universe Contest, in which he came 3<sup>rd</sup>. When he was 32 years old he performed as Agent 007 in the first Bond film *Dr. No*. After this movie he played in most famous 007 movies: *Goldfinger*, *From Russia with love* and *Never say never again*. Today, most people think Sean Connery was the best Bond of all, because he was rude, elegant and talented.



#### PRESENT SIMPLE (I DO) = IN GENERAL, ALL THE TIME OR SOMETIMES

- I **work** every day from 9 o'clock to 5:30.
- Tom **has** a shower every morning.
- It **rains** a lot in winter.
- I **don't watch** television very often.
- What **do** you usually **do** at the weekend?

We do *not* use these verbs in the present continuos (I am- ing)

Like	Love	Want	know	Understand	Remember	depend
prefer	hate	Need	Mean	Believe	Forget	

Use only the present simple with these verbs (I **want** / **do you like?**) etc.

- I'm tired. I **want** to go home. (*not* I'm wanting)
- "Do you **know** that girl?" "Yes, but I **don't remember** her name"
- I **don't understand**. What **do** you **mean**?

## SIMPLE PAST

They **WATCH** television every evening. (Present simple)

They **WATCHED** television yesterday evening. (Past simple)

**WATCHED** is the past simple:

I/ we/ you/ they He/ she/ it	<b>WATCHED</b>
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the past simple is often **–ed** (regular verbs.) for example:

Work	<b>worked</b>	Dance	<b>Danced</b>
Clean	<b>cleaned</b>	Stay	<b>stayed</b>
Start	<b>started</b>	Need	<b>needed</b>

- I clean my teeth every morning. This morning I **cleaned** my teeth.
- Terry **worked** in a bank from 1996 to 2003.
- Yesterday it **rained** all morning. It **stopped** at lunchtime.
- We **enjoyed** the party last night. We **danced** a lot and **talked** to a lot of people.  
The party **finished** at midnight.

Try	<b>tried</b>	Study	<b>studied</b>	Copy	<b>copied</b>
Stop	<b>stopped</b>	Plan	<b>planned</b>		

Some verbs are *irregular* (= not regular) the past simple is *not –ed*. Here are some important irregular verbs.

Begin- <b>began</b>	Eat – <b>ate</b>	Have – <b>had</b>	Put – <b>put</b>	Speak – <b>spoke</b>
Break- <b>broke</b>	Fall – <b>fell</b>	Hear – <b>heard</b>	Read – <b>read</b>	Stand – <b>stood</b>
Bring- <b>brought</b>	Find – <b>found</b>	Know – <b>knew</b>	Ring – <b>rang</b>	Take – <b>took</b>
Build – <b>built</b>	fly – <b>flew</b>	Leave – <b>left</b>	Say – <b>said</b>	Tell – <b>told</b>
Catch – <b>caught</b>	Forget – <b>forgot</b>	Lose – <b>lost</b>	See – <b>saw</b>	Think – <b>thought</b>
Come – <b>came</b>	Get – <b>got</b>	Make – <b>made</b>	Sell – <b>sold</b>	Win – <b>won</b>
Do – <b>did</b>	Go – <b>went</b>	Meet – <b>met</b>	Sit – <b>sat</b>	Write – <b>wrote</b>

Drink – <b>drank</b>	Give – <b>gave</b>	Pay – <b>paid</b>	Sleep – <b>slept</b>
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- I usually get up early, but this morning **I got** up at 9 o'clock.
- We **did** a lot of work yesterday.

We used **did/didn't** + *infinitive* (watch/ play/ go) etc.

I <b>watched</b>	I <b>didn't watch</b>	( <i>not</i> I didn't watched)
they <b>went</b>	<b>Did they go?</b>	( <i>not</i> did they went)
He <b>had</b>	He <b>didn't have</b>	
You <b>did</b>	<b>Did you do?</b>	

- I **played** tennis yesterday, but **I didn't win**.
- **Did you do** the shopping? "No, I **didn't have** time"
- We **went** to the cinema, but we **didn't enjoy** the film.

Study the word order in questions:

	<b>DID</b>	Your sister	<b>Phone</b>	You?
What	<b>Did</b>	You	<b>Do</b>	Last night?
How	<b>Did</b>	The accident	<b>Happen?</b>	
where	<b>Did</b>	Your parents	<b>Go</b>	For their holiday?

Short answer

YES,	I/we/ they He/she/it	<b>DID</b>
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NO,	I/we/They He/she/ it	<b>Didn't</b>
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- "Did you see Joe yesterday?" "No, I didn't"
- "Did it rain on Sunday?" "Yes, it did."

# REMEMBER

## PRESENT PROGRESSIVE (CONTINUOUS)

To form the present continuous tense, use the verb to be and add ING at the end of the verb. Use the present continuous tense. To describe activities that are happening now.

Example:

- They are playing basketball
- I am studying at Mary's school

To form verbs adding ING

- Read – Reading
- Look – Looking
- Water – Watering
- Take – Takering
- Have – Having
- Give – Giving

In short vowel verb ending in consonant, double the ending consonant and add ING.

- Sit – sitting
- Shop – shopping
- Get – getting

Sometime a Word end in vowel + consonant (V + C)

- Stop – stopping
- Run - running
- Swim – swimming

A) Present continuous and present simple

Jack is watching television.

He is *not* playing the guitar.

But Jack has a guitar.

He often plays it and he plays very well

Jack **plays** the guitar,

But he **is not playing** the guitar now.

**Is he playing** the guitar?

**No, he isn't.** (present continuous)

**Does he play** the guitar?

**Yes, he does.** (present simple)

B) Present continuous (**I am doing**) = now, at, the time of speaking:

- Please be quiet. I´am **working** (*not* I work)
- Tom **is having** a shower, at the moment. (*not* Tom has)
- Take an umbrella with you. It´s **raining**.

- Realiza el taller de la fotocopia del pasado

**“ ONCE YOU CHOOSE HOPE ANYTHING´S POSSIBLE ”**