

	INSTITUCION EDUCATIVA LA PRESENTACION				
	NOMBRE ALUMNA:				
	AREA:	HUMANIDADES			
	ASIGNATURA:	INGLES			
	DOCENTE:	BLANCA MARQUEZ M.			
	TIPO DE GUIA:	GUIA DE APRENDIZAJE			
	PERIODO	GRADO	Nº	FECHA	DURACION
	3	7º	4	SEPTIEMBRE	2 SEMANAS

INDICADOR DE DESEMPEÑO

Identificar el pasado del verbo be y el pasado simple de verbos regulares e irregulares .

The past of be

Notice the use of was and were

I
He
She
It
Andres

) WAS

Use was with first personal singular: I

Use was with third person singular: he, she, it

Use were with all other subjects: we, you, they

We – were
You – were
They – were

) in san Francisco last week

Notice these time expressions

Present	–	Past
Today	–	yesterday
This morning	–	yesterday morning
This afternoon	–	yesterday afternoon
This evening	–	yesterday evening
Tonight	–	last night
This week	–	last week
This year	–	last year

Example: we were hangry after the journey, but we weren't tired

- The hotel was comfortable, but it wasn't expensive
- Last year Rachel was 22, so she is 23 now

NEGATIVE FORM

Add n't (not) to was and were to form the negative

I wasn't there

He wasn't there

She wasn't there

It wasn't there

Was not = wasn't

Were not = weren't

Example:

- Peter wasn't in Chicago two week ago, he was in Atlanta
- The hotel wasn't old. It was new

QUESTION

Put was and were in the first position in question

Was he here yesterday?

Were they here yesterday?

Example: were Douglas and David in high school last year?

Yes, they were in high school

- Was David at home last night?
No. he was at the school
- Were the restaurants expensive?
No, they weren't

INFORMATION QUESTIONS

Place the question word in the first position, before was or were

- When was the meeting? It was yesterday afternoon
- How was the discussion? It was boring
- Where were Bill and Sue? They weren't in class

THERE WAS – THERE WERE

We use there was and there were to express existence in past.

Singular

Affirmative: there was a happy dog

Interrogative: was there a happy dog?

Negative: there wasn't a happy dog

Plural

Affirmative: there were five cats

Interrogative: were there five cats?

Negative: there weren't five cats

Compare:

There is / are (present) – there was / were (past)

- There is a good film on TV tonight – there was a good film on TV last night
- ¿Are there any phone messages for me this morning? – were there any phone messages for me yesterday?
- I'm hungry, but there isn't anything to eat – I was hungry, when I got home, but there wasn't anything to eat .

PAST SIMPLEThey **WATCHED** television yesterday evening. (Past simple)

WATCHED is the past simple:

I/ we/ you/ they He/ she/ it	WATCHED
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the past simple is often **–ed** (regular verbs.) for example:

Work	worked	Dance	Danced
Clean	cleaned	Stay	stayed
Start	started	Need	needed

- I clean my teeth every morning. This morning I **cleaned** my teeth.
- Terry **worked** in a bank from 1996 to 2003.
- Yesterday it **rained** all morning. It **stopped** at lunchtime.
- We **enjoyed** the party last night. We **danced** a lot and **talked** to a lot of people. The party **finished** at midnight.

Try	tried	Study	studied	Copy	copied
Stop	stopped	Plan	planned		

Some verbs are *irregular* (= not regular) the past simple is *not –ed*. Here are some important irregular verbs.

Begin- began	Eat – ate	Have – had	Put – put	Speak – spoke
Break- broke	Fall – fell	Hear – heard	Read – read	Stand – stood
Bring- brought	Find – found	Know – knew	Ring – rang	Take – took
Build – built	fly – flew	Leave – left	Say – said	Tell – told
Catch – caught	Forget – forgot	Lose – lost	See – saw	Think – thought
Come – came	Get – got	Make – made	Sell – sold	Win – won

Do – did	Go – went	Meet – met	Sit – sat	Write – wrote
Drink – drank	Give – gave	Pay – paid	Sleep – slept	

- I usually get up early, but this morning **I got** up at 9 o'clock.
- We **did** a lot of work yesterday.

We used **did/didn't** + *infinitive* (**watch/ play/ go**) etc.

I watched	I didn't watch	(<i>not</i> I didn't watched)
they went	Did they go?	(<i>not</i> did they went)
He had	He didn't have	
You did	Did you do?	

- I **played** tennis yesterday, but **I didn't win**.
- **Did you do** the shopping? "No, I **didn't have** time"
- We **went** to the cinema, but we **didn't enjoy** the film.

Study the word order in questions:

	DID	Your sister	Phone	You?
What	Did	You	Do	Last night?
How	Did	The accident	Happen?	
where	Did	Your parents	Go	For their holiday?

Short answer

YES,	I/we/ they He/she/it	DID
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NO,	I/we/They He/she/ it	Didn't
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- "Did you see Joe yesterday?" "No, I didn't"
- "Did it rain on Sunday?" "Yes, it did."

"YOU CAN DO MANY BEAUTIFUL THINGS WITH YOUR LIFE"